

Hadrian, Emperor (76–138); Roman emperor, 117–138; set the empire's e. boundary at the Euphrates; built a wall across Britain; put down the revolt of the Jews under Bar Cocheba; built up the monarchical system of Rome
in *Translations and Reprints*, 1186

Hagan, John, D.D. (1873–); Irish Catholic churchman; mem., Superior Council of the Propagation of the Faith from 1924; rector of the Irish College in Rome; author of a 4-vol. catechism; contributor to periodicals
quoted by McHugh and Callan, 1739

Hagan, William Arthur, M.S., D.V.M. (1893–); head of dept. of pathology and bacteriology and dean of N.Y State Veterinary College, Cornell Univ.; special consultant to chief of Bur. of Animal Industry, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1944–45
in *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 603

Hagenbach, Karl Rudolf, Th.D. (1801–74); Swiss–German Protestant theologian; 50 years prof. of theology in Basel; author on theology and church history
History of the Church in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries, 1156

Hales, Edward Elton Young (1908–); English Catholic; honors in modern history, Oxford, 1929; Carnegie Fellow in U.S., 1949
Catholic Church in the Modern World, 390, 508, 1155, 1158, 1167

Hallam, Henry, B.A. (1777–1859); English historian
Constitutional History of England, 1634, 1635
History of Europe During the Middle Ages, 1484

Hamilton, Floyd Eugene, B.D., Th.M. (1890–); Presbyterian minister; prof. of Bible, Union Christian College, Pyengyang, Korea, 1931; secretary of the Com. on Christian Education of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church
Basis of Millennial Faith, 629, 1060, 1063, 1070, 1073, 1525

Hammond, Edward Cuyler, Sc.D. (1912–); statistician; prof. of biometry, and chairman, Univ. Executive Com. on Statistics, Yale Univ.
_____, and **Daniel Horn**, in *JAMA*, 1717, 1723
Handbook of Christian Feasts and Customs. See Weiser
Handbook to the Controversy With Rome. See Hase

Hard, William, L.H.D. (1878–); American ed. and author; Fellow in history, Northwestern Univ., 1900–01; connected with *Chicago Tribune*, *Reader's Digest*, etc.
in *Reader's Digest*, 1291

Hardinge, Mervyn G., M.D. (1914–); assoc. prof. of pharmacology and experimental therapeutics, College of Medical Evangelists, Loma Linda Univ., Calif.
_____, and **Frederick J. Stare**, in *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 622
A Harmony of the Westminster Presbyterian Standards. See Green, J. B.

Harnack, Adolf von (1851–1930); German Protestant theologian; prof. of church history, Univ. of Berlin
History of Dogma, 431, 848, 1011, 1490
What Is Christianity? 1359
Harofé Haivri. See *Hebrew Medical Journal Harper's*, 1297

Harrison, Everett Falconer, A.M., Th.D. (1902–); prof., NT, Fuller Theological Seminary; ed. in chief, *Baker's Dictionary of Theology*, 1960
in *Baker's Dictionary of Theology*, 897

- Harrison, Lucia Carolyn**, M.S.; prof. of geography and geology, later assoc. prof. emeritus, W. Michigan Univ., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Daylight, Twilight, Darkness, and Time, 355
Sun, Earth, Time and Man, 353, 357, 358
- Hartmann, Albert** (1903–); German; prof., Jesuit College Maximum, Frankfurt am Main
quoted, 512, 883
- Harvey, Paul**; ABC radio news commentator and newspaper columnist, Chicago
in *The Lima News*, 1776
- Hase, Karl August von**, Ph.D., Th.D. (1800–90); German Protestant theologian; prof. of theology, Univ. of Jena
Handbook to the Controversy With Rome, 939
- Hastings, James**, ed., *Dictionary of the Bible*, 456, 1263
_____, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 95, 485, 1050, 1263, 1473, 1474, 1639
Hebrew Medical Journal (Harofé Haivri) (published in New York, each issue in both Hebrew and English), 601
- Hedin, Sven Anders** (1865–1952); Swedish geographer and explorer in Asia; author of several works on his travels
Bagdad, Babylon, Ninive, 146
- Hefele, Karl (Charles) Joseph von** (1809–93); German Catholic churchman and historian; opposed the dogma of infallibility at the Vatican Council of 1870, but in 1871 submitted to the papal authority; church historian; prof. of theology at Tübingen, 1840; bishop of Rottenburg, 1869
History of the Christian Councils, 1400, 1416, 1435
- Heggtveit, Hallvard Gunleikson** (1850–1924); Norwegian church historian; teacher; ed. *Illustreret Kirkehistorie*, 1644
- Hegsted, David Mark**, M.S., Ph.D. (1914–); American nutritionist, biochemist; assoc. prof. of nutrition, Harvard School of Public Health, from 1946
_____, and others, in *Journal of Laboratory and Clinical Medicine*, 607
- Heidel, Alexander**, Ph.D. (1907–); research assoc. instructor, later asst. prof., Oriental Institute, Univ. of Chicago
The Gilgamesh Epic and Old Testament Parallels, 751, 753, 754
- Hein, Fred V.**, Ph.D.; consultant in health and fitness, Bur. of Health Education, American Med. Assoc.
joint author. *See* Rice
Hellenistic Civilisation. See Tam
- Hendry, George Stuart**, M.A., B.D., D.D. (1904–); Scottish-born American Presbyterian minister; secretary, Joint Comm. of British Churches on New Translation of the Bible, 1946–49; prof. of systematic theology, Princeton Theological Seminary
Westminster Confession for Today, 539, 633, 635, 853, 1237, 1773, 1774
- Hening, William Waller**; compiler, *Statutes at Large, ... Virginia*, 351
- Henry IV, Emperor** (1050–1106); as ruler of the Holy Roman Empire, 1056–1106, he lost his first contest with the pope over lay investiture of bishops (at Canossa, 1077); excommunicated again in 1080, he was backed by his princes, invaded Italy, exiled Gregory, and set up Clement III as antipope; his later antipapal activities were curtailed by his sons' support of the papal party
quoted in Snyder, 1151

Herberg, Will (1906–); Jewish lecturer and writer on religion, philosophy, and social science; graduate prof., Judaic studies and social philosophy, Drew Univ., Madison, N.J. Protestant—Catholic—Jew, 1285, 1290, 1292, 1293
Heresies and Heretics. See Cristiani

Herodotus (5th cent., B.C.); Greek historian from Asia Minor; traveler; historian of Greco-Persian wars, 500–479 B.C.; known as the father of history
 [Histories], 125, 549, 1219, 1220

Hickey, James C.; writer of “Stars of the Week” column in *New York Sun* (now defunct), 1934–49
 Introducing the Universe, 741

Higgins, E. L., compiler, *The French Revolution as Told by Contemporaries*, 773, 776
High Holyday Prayer Book. See Birnbaum

Hilary of Poitiers (d. 367?); a doctor of the church; bishop of Poitiers, c. 353; strongly fought Arianism
 quoted, 1309

Hill, Austin Bradford, C.B.E., F.R.S.; Ph.D. (1897–); prof. of med. statistics, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Med.; hon. director of the Statistical Research Unit of the Med. Research Council
 joint author. See Doll

Hill, Matthew William, hon. LL.D. (1894–); judge; chief justice, Wash. State Supreme Court, 1957–58; Baptist
 in *Listen*, 23

Himes, Joshua, Vaughan (1805–95); American minister, reformer, and leader in the Millerite movement; founder and ed. of *The Signs of the Times* (1840) and publisher of other Millerite literature; minister in the Christian Connection; late in life became Episcopal minister
 in *Fessenden & Co.’s Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 413
 in *The Outlook*, 1324
 in *The Midnight Cry*, 1081
 in *The Signs of the Times*, 894c

Hinschius, Paul (1835–98); German jurist; prof. of ecclesiastical law, Halle, Berlin, Kiel; mem. Reichstag
 in *New Schaff–Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 822

Hippolytus (died c. A.D. 235); ecclesiastical writer; bishop of Porto, near Rome; supposedly martyred in Sardinia
 Treatise on Christ and Antichrist, 1244, 1342
Histoire de la ville de Lyon pendant la révolution. See Guillon de Montléon
Historical Account of Earthquakes. See Hunter
Histories. See Herodotus; Polybius; Tacitus
History. See Ammianus Marcellinus
History and Monuments of Ur. See Gadd
History of Ancient Civilization. See Trever
History of Babylon and Assyria. See King, L. W.
History of Babylonia and Assyria. See Rogers; Winckler
History of Christianity. See Latourette; Milman
History of Creeds and Confessions of Faith. See Curtis

- History of Dogma.* See Harnack
- History of Europe.* See Alison
- History of Europe During the Middle Ages.* See Hallam
- History of France.* See Adolphus
- History of Freedom.* See Acton
- History of Greece.* See Bury
- History of Intolerance.* See Clarke, T.
- History of Modern Spiritualism.* See Thompson
- History of Rome.* See Mommsen
- History of Rome to 565 A.D.* See Boak
- History of the Ancient World.* See Goodspeed; Rostovtzeff
- History of the Catholic Church in Scotland.* See Bellesheim
- History of the Christian Church.* See Fisher, G. P.; Robertson; Schaff; Summerbell
- History of the Christian Councils.* See Hefele
- History of the Christian Religion and Church.* See Neander
- History of the Church in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries.* See Hagenbach
- History of the Commandments of the Church.* See Villien
- History of the Council of Constance.* See Lenfant
- History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.* See Gibbon
- History of the English People.* See Green, J. R.
- History of the Girondists.* See Lamartine
- History of the Hebrew Monarchy.* See Newman, F. W.
- History of the Inquisition of Spain.* See Llorente
- History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages.* See Lea
- History of the Intellectual Development of Europe.* See Draper
- History of the Papacy in the 19th Century (1864–1878).* See Bury
- History of the Persian Empire.* See Olmstead, A. T.
- History of the Primitive Church.* See Lebreton
- History of the Reformation in Sweden.* See Anjou
- History of the Rise and Influence of the Spirit of Rationalism in Europe.* See Lecky
- History of the Waldenses of Italy.* See Comba
- History of the Wars.* See Procopius
- History of the World.* See Justin
- History of Tyre.* See Fleming, W. B.
- History of Western Philosophy.* See Russell, B.
- Hoadly, Charles Jeremy** (1828–1900); admitted to the bar; in charge of Conn. State library
Records ... of New Haven, 349, 1654
- Hofmann, Karl**, *Der "Dictatus Papae" Gregors VII*, 1128
- Hole, Donald**, A.K.C., F.R.S. (1867–); English clergyman; founder and hon. secretary,
 Actors' Church Union; mem., Soc. for Psychic Research, London
Spiritualism and the Church, 1539
- Hollis, Frederick James**, D.D. (1878–); Anglican clergyman; rector of Widford, England;
 wrote on OT literature and languages
The Archeology of Herod's Temple, 1680
- Holtzmann, Heinrich Julius** (1832–1910); German Protestant theologian; prof. of NT,
 Heidelberg, 1861; Strassburg, 1874; leader in critical Bible research

- Kanon und Tradition, 1444
Holy Family Series of Catholic Catechisms, No. 8. *See* Butler
The Holy Qur-an. *See* Koran
Home Book of Quotations. *See* Stevenson
Homilies. *See* Asterius; Athanasius; Chrysostom; Origen
- Hooke, Samuel Henry**, D.D., F.S.A. (1874–); prof. emeritus, Univ. of London
 Babylonian and Assyrian Religion, 99, 127, 150, 153, 156–158, 163, 166, 168–170, 316,
 750, 1564
 in *PEQ*, 582
- Hoover, John Edgar**, LL.B. (1895–); American lawyer and criminologist; director, Federal
 Bur. of Investigation, Dept. of Justice
 in *Christianity Today*, 1808
- Horn, Daniel**, A.M., Ph.D. (1916–); statistician, director of Program Evaluation, American
 Cancer Soc.
 joint author. *See* Hammond
- House of Seleucus*. *See* Bevan
- Howson, John Saul**, M.A., D.D. (1816–85); English clergyman; dean of Chester Cathedral;
 principal, Liverpool College
 joint author. *See* Conybeare
- Hudson, Peter Goodwin**, B.D.; Church of England clergyman in Surrey, England, 1960
 in *Christianity Today*, 1783
- Human Nutrition and Dietetics*. *See* Davidson
A Hundred Years of Astronomy. *See* Waterfield
- Hunter, Thomas**, *Historical Account of Earthquakes*, 643
- Husslein, Joseph**, Ph.D. (1873–1952); American Jesuit writer; prof. at several colleges; on
 editorial staff of *America*; contributor to the *Catholic Encyclopedia*
 The Souls in Purgatory, 1023, 1270, 1271
- Hutchinson, Paul**, D.D., Ph.B., Litt.D. (1890–1955); ed., author; executive secretary
 (Methodist) China Centenary Movement, 1920–21; ed., *Christian Century*
 The New Leviathan, 498
 The New Ordeal of Christianity, 1008, 1013, 1171, 1813
- _____, and **Winfred E. Garrison**, *20 Centuries of Christianity: A Concise History*, 416,
 475, 476, 482, 484, 502, 522, 886, 1106, 1110, 1133, 1138, 1141, 1200, 1312, 1352, 1733
- Huxley, Sir Julian Sorell**, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S. (1887–); biologist and writer on science and
 philosophy; grandson of Thomas Huxley
 Man Stands Alone, 110
- Huxley, Thomas Henry**, M.B. (1825–95); English biologist and champion of Darwin's
 theory of evolution; advocate of practical education based on physical training, physical
 science, the tool studies, and the Bible; a philosophical agnostic
 quoted by Lamont, 1553
- Hyatt, James Philip**, B.D., Ph.D. (1909–); assoc. prof., later prof. of OT, Divinity School,
 Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.
 in *The Teacher*, 967
- Hyde, Walter Woodburn**, A.M., Ph.D., Litt.D. (1870–); prof. of Latin, Greek, and ancient
 history in several American universities

Paganism to Christianity in the Roman Empire, 344, 449, 1005, 1092, 1182, 1184, 1187, 1189, 1192, 1193, 1196, 1199, 1201, 1206, 1340, 1360, 1579, 1587, 1646, 1650

Ignatius of Antioch (early 2d cent.); bishop of Antioch; one of the Church Fathers; certain of his epistles are spurious, and others in their longer form contain 4th-cent. interpolations
Epistle to the Magnesians, 1404, 1411
quoted by Powell, 1614

The Illusion of Immortality. See Lamont
Illustreret Kirkehistorie. See Heggtveit
Immortality of the Soul or Resurrection of the Dead? Cullmann
In Marci Evangelium Expositio. See Bede
In Matthaei Evangelium Expositio. See Bede
The Independent (1848–1928); originally Congregationalist, later nondenominational, religious and literary weekly, 1777
Independent Chronicle (Boston newspaper), 563, 573
Index of Prohibited Books, 248, 275
The Infallibility of the Church. See Salmon

Inge, William Ralph (1860–1954); English churchman and theologian; because of his philosophical pessimism, called the Gloomy Dean; Cambridge prof. of divinity; dean of St. Paul's, London
quoted by Hutchinson and Garrison, 482

Innocent I, Pope (?–417); bishop of Rome, 402–417; during his pontificate, Rome was sacked, 410, by Alaric
Epistle 25, 1426

Innocent III, Pope (1161–1216); Italian; pope, 1198–1216; brought papal temporal supremacy to its highest peak; promoted the 4th Crusade; excommunicated and deposed the emperor Otto; put England under interdict and deposed John, who then submitted; presided at the Fourth Lateran Council, which strengthened the episcopal inquisition against heretics
in *Translations and Reprints*, 1152

An Inquiry Into Spiritualism. See Whitehead
The Inquisition. See Vacandard
Inquisition and Liberty. See Coulton
Inside View of the Vatican Council. See Kenrick
Inspiration and Interpretation. See Walvoord
Institutes of the Christian Religion. See Calvin
Institutes of the Coenobia. See Cassian
Institutiones Iuris Ecclesiastici Publici. See Luca

International Congress of Nutrition, fifth congress, 1960, panel discussions, 616, 618
International Standard Bible Encyclopaedia, 423, 1245
Interpretation (a quarterly journal of Bible and theology, Presbyterian Church, U.S., Richmond, Va.), 339
Interpretation of History. See Tillich
Interpreting Revelation. See Tenney, M. C.
Introducing the Universe. See Hickey
Introduction to the Old Testament. See Sellin

- Irenaeus** (c. 130–c. 202); early Church Father; b. Asia Minor; bishop of Lyons; writer in Greek
Against Heresies, 1408
quoted, 653, 655
- Ironside, Henry Allan**, D.Litt., D.D. (1876–1951); Canadian–born American clergyman; prof., Biblical literature, Evangelical Theological College, Dallas, Tex.; pastor, Moody Memorial church, Chicago; author of works on dispensationalist type of premillennialism
quoted by Pieters, 1253
- Ivy, Andrew Conway**, M.S., Ph.D., M.D., hon. D.Sc., hon. LL.D. (1893–); prof. of physiology and pharmacology and head dept., medical school, Northwestern Univ., 1925–46; vice-pres., Univ. of Illinois, 1946–53; distinguished prof. of physiology and head dept., clinical science, Univ. of Illinois, from 1946; sci. dir., Naval Med. Research Inst., 1942–43; civilian with Atomic Energy Comm.; USAF; U.S. Public Health Service
in *Listen*, 9, 10, 29
- Jaberg, Russell L.**, Rev. (1914–); pastor, Westminster Presbyterian church, South Bend, Ind. (1960)
in *Christianity Today*, 1288
- Jackson, Frederick John Foakes**–. *See* Foakes–Jackson
- Jackson, Robert H.**, LL.D. (1892–1954); assoc. justice U.S. Supreme Court, 1941–54; admitted to N.Y. bar, 1913; solicitor gen. of U.S., 1938–39; U.S. atty. gen., 1940–41; chief of counsel for U.S. in prosecution of Nuremberg trials; Episcopalian; Mason; author of legal works
quoted by Brennan, 1671
- Jacobs, Morris B.**, ed., *Chemistry and Technology of Food and Food Products*, 222, 224, 241
- James, William**, M.D., Ph. et Litt.D., LL.D. (1842–1910); American philosopher and pioneer in psychology; prof. of psychology, later philosophy, Harvard; interested in psychical phenomena from the psychological angle, but never accepted them as communication from another sphere; in philosophy, one of the founders of the movement called pragmatism
Principles of Psychology, 409
quoted by Lamont, 1553
- Janus. *See* Döllinger
- Jastrow, Morris, Jr.** (1861–1921); Polish–born Jewish American; Semitic scholar; prof., Univ. of Pa.; librarian, ed., author
Religion of Babylon and Assyria, 122
- Jefferson, Thomas** (1743–1826); American patriot and statesman; third President of the U.S. (1801–09); graduate William and Mary, 1762; admitted to bar, 1769; author of the Declaration of Independence; champion of religious liberty and separation of church and state; founder of the Univ. of Va.; deist
Virginia Act for Establishing Religious Freedom, 1300b
- Jeremias, Alfred**, Ph.D. (1864–1935); Lutheran pastor; prof. of religious history, Univ. of Leipzig; OT scholar
Old Testament in the Light of the Ancient East, 87, 89, 136

Jerome (340?–420); one of four “Doctors of the Church” so recognized during the Middle Ages; b. Pannonia; made a Latin version of the Bible (the Vulgate); wrote ecclesiastical history and Bible exegesis
Comment on Isaiah 56:2, 1423
Letters of St. Jerome, 1120, 1641
Jerusalem Under the High-Priests. See Bevan

Jessup, Henry Harris, D.D. (1832–1910); Presbyterian minister; missionary at Tripoli and Beirut
Fifty–Three Years in Syria, 743
Jewish Documents of the Time of Ezra. See Cowley
Jewish Forum (American periodical of Jewish opinion) 600, 602, 604

John, King (of England) (1167?–1216); was forced to sign the Magna Charta; forfeited his lands to the pope and received them as a vassal in Bettenson, ed., *Documents of the Christian Church*, 1153

John XXIII, Pope (real name Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli) (1881–); supreme pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church; Italian; created cardinal, 1953; Vatican observer to UNESCO; author of a 5–vol. history of St. Charles Borromeo; became pope, 1958; as pope, showed independence and a change from his predecessor’s policies
Encyclical *Mater et Magistra* (1961), 1624

Jones, Henry, A.B. (1804–80); Congregationalist minister, temperance advocate, and abolitionist; author of books on prophecy; one of the Millerite leaders who never accepted William Miller’s definite “time” for the Second Advent
in *The Signs of the Times*, 894

Josephus, Flavius (A.D. 37–100?); Jewish historian and general; of royal and priestly lineage; gov. of Galilee; took part in Jewish revolt against Romans
Against Apion, 250, 928, 1369. *See also* 1371
Antiquities, 41, 553, 899, 915, 1099, 1229, 1372, 1388, 1678
War, 364, 690, 922, 1174, 1370, 1679
quoted by Gadd, 1
Journal Asiatique (1822– ; periodical on Oriental studies, published by the Société Asiatique, Paris), 64, 65
Journal of Geography (periodical of the National Council for Geographic Education), 354
Journal of Laboratory and Clinical Medicine, 607
Journal of the American Dietetic Association, 610
Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA), 214, 217, 218, 238, 239, 621, 791, 793, 811, 815, 819, 1713, 1717, 1723

Julian, Percy Lavon, M.A., Ph.D., hon. D.Sc. (1899–); Negro American scientist; organic chemist; instructor in chemistry, Fisk Univ., 1920–22; assoc. prof. and acting head of dept., Howard, 1927–29; prof. and head of dept., 1931–32; director of research, Glidden Co., 1936–45; pres., Julian Laboratories, Inc., from 1953; Spingarn medal award, 1947
in *Morgan State College Bulletin* (1955), 1784

Justin (Marcus Junianus Justinus) (probably 3d cent. A.D.); made an epitome in Latin of Pompeius Trogus’ *Historiae Philippicae* (also known as *History of the World*), which was widely read in the Middle Ages
History of the World, 42
in Botsford and Botsford, eds., *Source–Book of Ancient History*, 34

- Justin, Martyr** (100?–165?); a Father of the church; philosophy student, teacher of Platonic ideas; started first Christian school in Rome; reputedly beaten and killed in Rome, c. 165
 Apology, 1407a
 Dialogue With Trypho, a Jew, 1407b,c
- Justinian, Emperor** (483–565); probably a Slav; b. Illyricum; emperor, 527–65; most notable reign of Eastern Empire; codified Roman law
 Codex Justinianus. *See* 1642
 in *The Civil Law*, 1134, 1135
Kanon und Tradition. *See* Holtzmann
- Karlstadt, Andreas Rudolf** (1480?–1541); German Protestant Reformer; joined Luther's cause at Wittenberg, 1517; preacher and prof. at Basel, Switzerland, from 1534
 Von dem Sabbat und gebotten feyertagen, 1362, 1374, 1381, 1390
- Kattenbusch, Ferdinand, Ph.D., Th.D.** (1851–1935); German Protestant; prof. of theology in Giessen; prof. at Lutheruniversitat, Halle
 in *New Schaff–Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 1265
- Kearney, Paul William** (1896–); American author; contributor to many American magazines on the subject of safety
 in *Reader's Digest*, 13
- Keenan, Stephen**; Scottish Catholic priest; author of a catechism much used in Roman Catholic schools
 A Doctrinal Catechism, 869, 1440
- Kelly, Vincent James, S.T.D.** (1913–); American Catholic priest; mem., Redemptorist order; his work cited was his doctoral dissertation, Catholic Univ. of America
 Forbidden Sunday and Feast–Day Occupations, 1386, 1401, 1432, 1434, 1451, 1453, 1609, 1616, 1638, 1640, 1648
- Kennedy, John** (fl. 1780); a New England farmer who published a pamphlet containing an account of the Dark Day
 Some Remarks on the Great and Unusual Darkness that Appeared on Friday, May 19, 1780, 572
- Kenney, James Francis, M.A., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S.** (1884–1946); director of historical research and publicity in the Public Archives of Canada
 Sources for the Early History of Ireland, 650
- Kenrick, Peter Richard** (1806–96); Irish–born Catholic archbishop of St. Louis; at the Vatican Council, 1870, he was one of the prelates opposed to the definition of the dogma of papal infallibility
 in *Inside View of the Vatican Council*, 1224
- Kenyon, Frederic, M.A., Ph.D.** (1863–1952); director and principal librarian, British Museum, 1909–30; prof. of ancient history, Royal Academy, 1918; writer on ancient history
 Our Bible and the Ancient Manuscripts, 335, 340
- Kenyon, Kathleen Mary, M.A., F.S.A.** (1906–); English archeologist; director of excavations in England and Palestine, noted especially for excavations at Jericho
 Archaeology in the Holy Land, 465, 1034
 Digging Up Jericho, 920
- Killen, William Dool, D.D.** (1806–1902); prof. of ecclesiastical history and pastoral theology in the Irish Assembly's College, Belfast, and pres. of the faculty

- The Ancient Church, 471, 1366
- Kinder, Ernst** (1910–); German Lutheran pastor and scholar; prof. of theology, Münster Univ., from 1953
in *Ecumenical Review*, 671
- King, Charles Glen**, Sc.D., Ph.D. (1896–); American chemist; prof., Columbia Univ., from 1946; science director, Nutrition Foundation, Inc., from 1942
in [*American*] *Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 605
in *Nutrition Reviews*, 599, 808
- King, Leonard William**, Litt.D., F.S.A. (1869–1919); English Assyriologist; assistant keeper of Egyptian and Assyrian antiquities in the British Museum; prof. of Assyrian and Babylonian archeology in the Univ. of London
History of Babylonia and Assyria, 124, 126, 134, 317
Kingship and the Gods. See Frankfort
- Kingsley, Charles** (1819–75); British ecclesiastic, poet and novelist; rector of Eversley, later canon of Chester and of Westminster; a broad churchman
quoted by Ali, 483
- Kitto, John**, ed., *Cyclopaedia of Biblical Literature*, 1614
- Klotz, John William**, Ph.D. (1918–); American biologist; prof. of biology, Concordia Teachers College, River Forest, Ill.; pastor of Calvary Lutheran church, Wood Dale, Ill.; prof., natural science, Concordia Senior College, Ind.
Genes, Genesis, and Evolution, 711
Know Thy Body. See MacLaren
Knowing the Scriptures. See Pierson
- Knox, Ronald Arbuthnott** (1888–1957); English Catholic author, a former Anglican; NT translator; chaplain at Oxford
quoted by Shklar, 1779. See also 836n
- Knox, Thomas Francis**, D.D. (1822–82); priest of the Congregation of the London Oratory (Roman Catholic)
in *Letters and Memorials of William Cardinal Allen*, 823
- Koldewey, Robert** (1855–1925); German archeologist; leader in many excavations of the ruins of Babylon
Excavations at Babylon, 138, 143, 145, 211
Königsherrschaft Christi und Kirche im Neuen Testament. See Cullmann
Koran, 686, 778, 1018, 1021, 1095, 1320, 1509, 1752
- Köstlin, Julius Theodor**, Ph.D., Th.D., Dr.Jur. (1826–1902); prof. of New Testament exegesis, Univ. of Halle, 1870–96
in *New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 467
- Kraus, Clyde Norman**, Th.M., Princeton, 1951; assistant prof. of Bible, Goshen College, Goshen, Ind., 1956
Dispensationalism in America, 623, 626, 1071
- Kromminga, Diedrich Hinrich** (1879–1947); prof. in church history, Calvin Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich.; amillennialist
The Millennium in the Church, 624, 689, 1055, 1061, 1072, 1075, 1254, 1255, 1261, 1523, 1528
- Krüger, Hermann Gustav Eduard**, Ph.D., Th.D. (1862– ?); German Protestant; prof. of church history, Univ. of Giessen; author of numerous books

- in *New Schaff–Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 944, 945
- Kulp, John Laurence**, M.S., M.A., Ph.D. (1921–); geologist, dept. of geology, Columbia Univ.; geochemist for leading petroleum industries; mem. of the Society of Age Determination of Geologic Materials
in *Scientific Monthly*, 462
- Kyle, Melvin Gove**, D.D., LL.D. (1858–1933); research lecturer, Pittsburgh–Xenia Seminary; lecturer on archeology at Louisville Presbyterian Seminary; former pres. of Xenia Seminary
Mooring–Masts of Revelation, 1225
- Ladd, George Eldon**, B.D., Ph.D. (1911–); assoc. prof. of NT, prof. of Biblical theology, Fuller Theological Seminary, Calif.; evangelical; futurist, nondispensationalist premillennialist
The Blessed Hope, 783, 1064, 1067, 1256, 1258, 1498, 1519, 1524, 1526, 1527
Crucial Questions About the Kingdom of God, 295, 628, 631, 688, 949, 1054, 1059, 1066, 1068. *See also* 630
Gospel of the Kingdom, 891, 898, 947
Ladies Diary: or Woman's Almanack For the Year of our Lord, 1752, 360
- Lagarde, André**. *See* Turmel, Joseph
- Laing, Gordon Jennings**, Ph.D., LL.D., Litt.D. (1869–1945); Canadian–born educator; prof. of Latin; head, dept. of classics and dean, Faculty of Arts, McGill Univ.; prof. of Latin, later dean, Div. Humanities, Univ. of Chicago
Survivals of Roman Religion, 427, 438, 440, 444, 1006, 1007, 1299, 1321, 1322, 1482, 1485–1489, 1563, 1574, 1761
- Lamartine, Alphonse Marie Louis de Prat de** (1790–1869); French poet, statesman; minister of foreign affairs in the provisional government of 1848
History of the Girondists, 774, 775
- Lambert, Père [Bernard]** (1738–1813); French Catholic theologian of the Jansenist sect; author of *Exposition des prédictions et des promesses faites à l'Église pour les derniers temps de la gentilité*, in which he professes the doctrines of millenarianism and sees in the pope the Antichrist
in *Quarterly Journal of Prophecy*, 174
- Lamer, Hans** (1873–?); author of the sections on archeology, ancient science and technology, religion, and civilization in the *Wörterbuch der Antike*, Leipzig
in *Wörterbuch der Antike*, 450, 1586
- Lammens, Henri** (1862–1937); Belgian Jesuit; prof., Univ. of St. Joseph, Beirut, Lebanon
in *Journal Asiatique*, 64, 65
- Lamont, Corliss**, Ph.D. (1902–); author; teacher; instructor of philosophy, Columbia College, 1928–32; director, American Civil Liberties Union
Illusion of Immortality, 1553
- Lancet* (a British medical journal), 613, 801, 817
- Land of the Long Night*. *See* Du Chaillu
- Land of the Midnight Sun*. *See* Du Chaillu
- Landis, Benson Y.**; ed., *Yearbook of American Churches*, 1961, 918
- Lang, Andrew** (1844–1912); Scottish Greek scholar, historian, folklorist, poet, man of letters, journalist, and author; wrote on many subjects
quoted by R. W. Rogers, 140

Langdon, Stephen Herbert (1876–1937); American Assyriologist; prof., Oxford Univ.; director of Oxford and Field Museum expedition in Mesopotamia, 1923–32
 Semitic [Mythology], 139, 152, 164, 167, 446, 1097, 1231, 1753
 in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 1754

Lange, John Peter, *Commentary: ... Genesis*, 1380

Laodicea, Council of, in Hefele, *History of the Christian Councils*, 1400, 1416, 1435

Large Catechism. See Luther

Late Travels of S. Giacomo Baratti. See Baratti

Later Greek Religion. See Bevan

Latin Church in the Middle Ages, by André Lagarde. See Turmel

Latourette, Kenneth Scott, D.D., Ph.D. (1884–); American Baptist clergyman and Oriental scholar; prof. of missions and Oriental history and Fellow of Berkeley College in Yale Univ.
 History of Christianity, 419, 651, 1296, 1790
 Christian Outlook, 1507, 1788, 1789, 1797

Laux, John Joseph, M.A. (1878–1939); Catholic priest; instructor of religion, Catholic High School, and prof. of psychology, Villa Madonna College, Covington, Ky.; church historian and author of biographies of the saints and other religious works
 A Course in Religion for Catholic High Schools and Academies, 1727

Layard, Sir Austen Henry (1817–94); French-born English politician and excavator of Nineveh; hon. foreign secretary of the Royal Academy of Arts
 Discoveries Among the Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon, 142

Lea, Henry Charles, D.Th. (1825–1909); American Quaker; publisher, publicist, historian; wrote editorials, articles, and pamphlets on public matters; devoted his last years chiefly to studying and writing; his *History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages* (1888) is still the one indispensable work on the subject; was honored by universities and learned societies in America and Europe
 History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages, 1207

League of Nations, *Report on the Reform of the Calendar*, 1764

Leben des ... Zinzendorf. See Spangenberg

Lebreton, Jules Marie Léon (1873–1956); French Jesuit priest; dean of Faculty of Theology, Institut Catholique, Paris
 History of the Primitive Church, 652

Lecky, William Edward Hartpole, LL.D., D.C.L., Litt.D. (1838–1903); Irish historian and essayist; mem. of Parliament; mem. of the British Academy and the French Institute
 History of the Rise and Influence of the Spirit of Rationalism in Europe, 1210, 1212

Lectures on Preaching. See Simpson, M.

Lectures on the History of Religions, 1164

Lectures on the Influence ... of Rome, on Christianity. See Renan

Legacy of Israel. See Bevan

Lenfant, James, *History of the Council of Constance*, 825

Lenormant, François (1837–83); French Catholic historian; prof. of archeology, Bibliotheque Nationale, Paris
 quoted by Unger, 379

Lentz, Francis George (d. 1917); Catholic priest, St. Patrick's church, Merna, Ill.; missionary of the diocese of Peoria, Ill.

The Question Box, 1384, 1630

Leo I, Pope (390?–461); known as “the Great”; pope, 440–461; active in disciplinary of reforms; wrote many sermons and letters of historic interest

Letter 9, 1430

Letter 16, 1430

Sermon 27, 429

Sermon 88, 1430

in Thatcher and McNeal, eds., *Source Book of Mediaeval History*, 1127

Leo XIII, Pope (1810–1903); pope, 1878–1903; eminent scholar and statesman; wrote important encyclicals on marriage, church and state, study of the Bible, education, and modern socialism

Great Encyclical Letters of Pope Leo XIII, 276, 494, 1131, 1132

quoted by Carrillo de Albomoz, 511

quoted by R. M. Brown, 495

Letters and memorials of William Cardinal Allen. See Knox, T. F.

Letters and Other Writings of James Madison. See Madison

Letters From Rome on the Council. See Döllinger

Letters of Pliny. See Pliny, the Younger

Letters of Roger Williams. See Williams, R.

Letters on Astronomy, Addressed to a Lady. See Olmsted, D.

Letters on the Second Coming of Christ. See Cox

Leupold, Herbert Carl, D.D. (1892–); prof. of OT exegesis, Theological Seminary, Capital Univ., Columbus, Ohio; author of expositions of the books of the Bible; Lutheran

quoted by M. F. Unger, 90, 379

Lewis, Clive Staples, hon. D.D., hon. D.Litt., F.R.S.L. (1898–); Fellow and tutor in English language and literature of Magdalen College, Oxford; prof. of medieval and renaissance English, Cambridge, from 1954; author of numerous works on literature and on popularized theology for the lay person

Beyond Personality, 634, 1294

The Case for Christianity, 414, 538, 978, 1514

Lewis, Tayler (1802–77); prof. of Greek in Union College, Schenectady, N.Y.; prof. of Greek language and literature, Univ. of City of New York; Bible commentator; taught creation in 6 long periods, the present being the 7th

in Lange, *Commentary: ... Genesis*, 1380

Leyburn, James Graham, A.M., Ph.D. (1902–); sociologist; dean, Washington and Lee Univ.; prof. of sociology, George Washington Univ., 1956– ; Presbyterian

in *Christian Century*, 1810

Libro de las Profecías. See Columbus

Life (a pictorial weekly of news and feature articles), 662, 674

Life and Epistles of St. Paul. See Conybeare

Life and Times of Frederick Douglass. See Douglass, F.

Life in Christ. See White, E.

Life in the Middle Ages. See Coulton

Life of Apollonius of Tyana. See Philostratus

Life of Constantine. See Eusebius

Life of John Milton. See Masson

Life of Nicholas Lewis Count Zinzendorf. See Spangenberg

Life of the Ancient East. See Baikie

Light From the Ancient East. See Deissmann

Light From the Ancient Past. See Finegan

Liguori, Alphonus Maria de, LL.D. (1696–1787); Italian theologian, founder of the congregation of the Redemptorists; declared a saint, 1839, a doctor of the church, 1871

Dignity and Duties of the Priest, 395

Glories of Mary, 1012, 1020

Lillie, Mildred Loree, A.B., LL.B. (1915–); asst. U.S. atty., Los Angeles; judge municipal court, City of Los Angeles

in *Listen*, 15

L'Illusion Libérale. See Veuillot

Lima News (Ohio newspaper), 1776

Listen (bimonthly temperance journal), 9, 10, 14, 15, 23, 29

Listener (a general periodical, published by the BBC), 584

Litch, Josiah (1809–86); Methodist minister; physician; author on prophetic interpretation; assoc. ed. of the Millerite journal *The Signs of the Times*

in *Advent Shield and Review*, 896, 1079, 1080, 1085

Littledale, Richard Frederick, M.A., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L. (1833–90); Church of England clergyman; writer of ability; exerted wide influence as an opponent of the Church of Rome

Plain Reasons Against Joining the Church of Rome, 849

Lives of the Caesars. See Suetonius

Living. See Rice

Livy (59 B.C.–A.D. 17); Roman historian; b. Padua; wrote a history of Rome from its beginning to 9 B.C.

From the Founding of the City, 1336

Llorente, D. Juan Antonio (1756–1823); Spanish Catholic priest; held rationalistic views; general secretary of the Spanish Inquisition, 1789–1801; in charge of the Inquisition property under Joseph Bonaparte; in 1809 was ordered to examine the archives of the Inquisition and write its history; his book was severely condemned by the Roman Catholic hierarchy

History of the Inquisition of Spain, 882

Lord Acton on the States of the Church. See Acton

Lot, Victor Henri Ferdinand (1866–1952); prof., Univ. of Paris; mem., Institute; hon. prof. in the Sorbonne; director in l'École pratique des Hautes Études, Paris

End of the Ancient World, 422

Loyola, Ignatius of (1491–1556); Spanish soldier, ecclesiastic, and ascetic; decided to work for the Catholic Church during convalescence from wounds; went to three universities; founded the Soc. of Jesus (Jesuit order) to convert infidels and counteract the Reformation

in Bettenson, ed., *Documents of the Christian Church*, 925

Luca, Mariano de (1845–1905); Italian Jesuit prof. of canon law at the Gregorian Univ., Rome; mem., Pontifical Comm. for the codification of canon law; consultant of the Council and of the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith

Institutiones Iuris Ecclesiastici Publici, 835, 836

Luccock, Halford Edward, B.D., M.A., D.D., Litt.D. (1885–1960); American writer; Methodist minister; ed. of *Christian Advocate* (1924–28); prof. of homiletics, Yale Divinity School (1928–53); was author of the anonymous column “Simeon Stylites” in *Christian Century* in *New Century Leader*, 641

Lucian of Samosata (2d cent. A.D.); Greek writer of satire, wit; b. Samosata, Syria quoted by Pritchard, 378

Luckenbill, Daniel David, Ph.D. (1881–1927); prof. of Semitic languages and literatures, Univ. of Chicago; ed. and trans. *Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia* in *Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia*, 128

Luther, Martin, M.A., Th.D. (1483–1546); father of the Protestant Reformation; Augustinian friar; ordained priest, 1507; prof. of Biblical exegesis, Wittenberg, 1511–46; protested the sale of indulgences by nailing his 95 theses to the church door at Wittenberg; preached salvation by faith; upheld his position publicly with tongue and pen; was excommunicated by Pope Leo X; organized “Lutheran” church; translated the Bible into German

Assertio Omnium Articulorum, 854
 Auslegung des 37. Psalms Davids, 252
 Commentary on Genesis, 1376
 Familiar Discourses of Dr. Martin Luther, 1512
 Large Catechism, 179, 180, 183, 187, 190
 Luther’s Church Postil Gospels, 1511, 1517
 Luthers Werke, 866
 Ninety–five Theses, 1276
 Primary Works, 1024
 Small Catechism, 1697
 Table Talk of Martin Luther, 189, 561, 765, 1510
 “Wider die Antinomer,” 960, 1695
 “Wider die himmlischen Propheten,” 1375, 1377
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 in Bettenson, ed., *Documents of the Christian Church*, 1277
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 quoted by Bellarmine, 828
Lutheran World, 668, 669

¹Neufeld, D. F., & Neuffer, J. (1962). *Seventh-day Adventist Bible Student's Source Book*. Commentary Reference Series. Washington, D.C.: Review and Herald Publishing Association.